

Birds of Northumberland County, N.B.

Fifth Edition, November 10, 2023

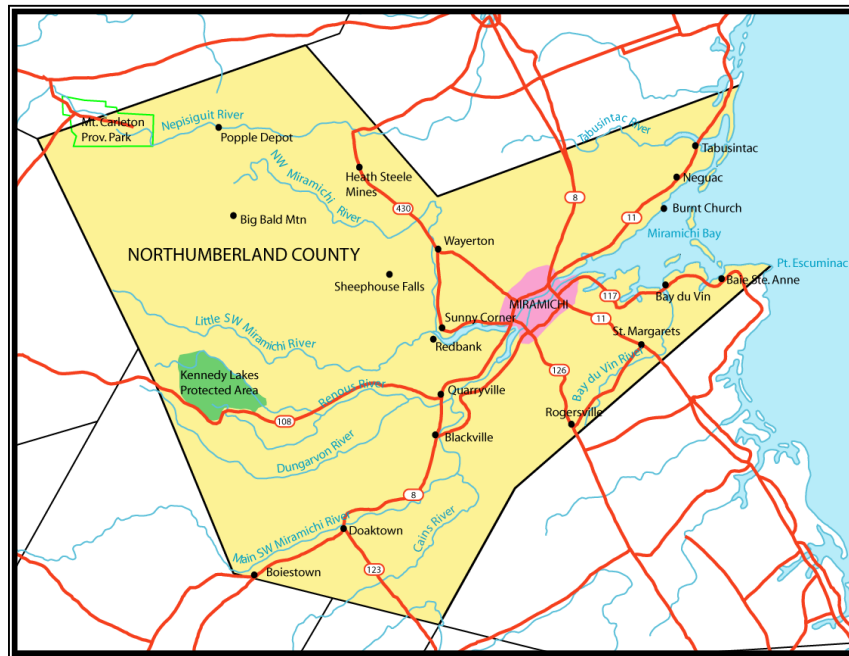


This checklist of the birds of Northumberland County, primarily encompasses the Miramichi River watershed and includes the City of Miramichi as well as the inner and outer Miramichi Bay. It replaces the previous revision entitled "Birds of the Miramichi" that was originally published by the Miramichi Naturalists' Club with the assistance of Ian Walker, following a revision committee meeting chaired by Harry Walker on 6 February, 2007. That revision incorporated recent changes in bird distributions, and corrected errors which appeared in earlier lists. It was more conservative than the earlier checklist prepared by Greathouse & Walker in the early 1980's, and included only those species where good records of each species' occurrence were available. In particular, several species of sea birds were excluded that were likely to occur in the Outer Miramichi Bay. Fortunately, credible records for some of these species like the Bufflehead, Horned Grebe, Leach's Storm-Petrel and Common Murre have since become available, and so these have now been reintroduced in this current revision. Additionally, some new records were taken from the eBird website where the accuracy of the reports were verifiable.

Two historic records were recently found from the 1890's, being the White-eyed Vireo and the Cerulean Warbler. They were reported by J.M. Baxter in the Proceedings of the Natural History Association of Miramichi headquartered at Chatham, N.B., from 1899-1901. A third historic record of a Black Vulture that was shot at the Point Escuminac Lighthouse on Dec.

20, 1903, was reported in The Birds of New Brunswick (Squires, 1976), and also recently posted on eBird.

The seasonal occurrence of many birds is rather fuzzy, and their seasonal occurrences change over time. For example, many more starlings and crows are over-wintering on the Miramichi now than was the case 25 years ago; while, due to closure of open dumps, many fewer gulls are over-wintering here. We have, therefore, not attempted to specify the season or seasons at which these birds occur here.



This checklist contains 293 bird species in 56 families.

English names are those established by the American Ornithologists' Society (AOS); French names are derived from the Commission internationale des noms français des oiseaux. The taxonomic sequence follows the Sixty-fourth Supplement to the American Ornithological Society's *Check-list of North American Birds*, July 6, 2023.

STATUS:

- A = Accidental (very rare, not normally expected to be in this area)
B = Confirmed breeding - uncommon to numerous
b = Confirmed breeding - rare
E = Escaped or released from captivity (i.e. Introduced)
F = Formerly nested in Northumberland Co.
H = Historic Record (J.M. Baxter, Austin Squires)
M = Migrant - uncommon to numerous
m = Migrant - rare
R = Rare (not expected annually)
X = Extinct

Note: Again the lines of separation are fuzzy or debatable; and the status of any bird may change over time. Therefore any report on birds, or any other aspect of nature should have a date on it. Also, some species listed as rare, may, because of their secretive habits, be less rare than our records would indicate.

Any suggested additions or changes to this list should be submitted to Nature Miramichi (www.miramichinaturalistsclub.ca).

Species List / Liste des espèces	
Anatidae (Geese, swans and ducks / Oies, cygnes et canards)	
Fulvous Whistling-Duck / Dendrocygne fauve (<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>)	A
Greater White-fronted Goose / Oie rieuse (<i>Anser albifrons</i>)	R
Snow Goose / Oie des neiges (<i>Anser caerulescens</i>)	M
Brant / Bernache cravant (<i>Branta bernicla</i>)	M
Barnacle Goose / Bernache nonnette (<i>Branta leucopsis</i>)	A
Canada Goose / Bernache du Canada (<i>Branta canadensis</i>)	B
Tundra Swan / Cygne siffleur (<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>)	A

Wood Duck / Canard branchu (<i>Aix sponsa</i>)	B
Garganey / Sarcelle d'été (<i>Spatula querquedula</i>)	A
Blue-winged Teal / Sarcelle à ailes bleues (<i>Spatula discors</i>)	B
Northern Shoveler / Canard souchet (<i>Spatula clypeata</i>)	B
Gadwall / Canard chiépeau (<i>Mareca strepera</i>)	b
Eurasian Wigeon / Canard siffleur (<i>Mareca penelope</i>)	R
American Wigeon / Canard d'Amérique (<i>Mareca americana</i>)	B
Mallard / Canard colvert (<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>)	B
American Black Duck / Canard noir (<i>Anas rubripes</i>)	B
Northern Pintail / Canard pilet (<i>Anas acuta</i>)	B
Green-winged Teal / Sarcelle d'hiver (<i>Anas crecca</i>)	B
Redhead / Fuligule à tête rouge (<i>Aythya americana</i>)	R
Ring-necked Duck / Fuligule à collier (<i>Aythya collaris</i>)	B
Greater Scaup / Fuligule milouinan (<i>Aythya marila</i>)	M
Lesser Scaup / Petit Fuligule (<i>Aythya affinis</i>)	M
King Eider / Eider à tête grise (<i>Somateria spectabilis</i>)	R
Common Eider / Eider à duvet (<i>Somateria mollissima</i>)	M
Harlequin Duck / Arlequin plongeur (<i>Histrionica histrionica</i>)	M
Surf Scoter / Macreuse à front blanc (<i>Melanitta perspicillata</i>)	M
White-winged Scoter / Macreuse à ailes blanches (<i>Melanitta deglandi</i>)	M
Black Scoter / Macreuse à bec jaune (<i>Melanitta americana</i>)	M
Long-tailed Duck / Harelde kakawi (<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>)	M
Bufflehead / Petit Garrot (<i>Bucephala albeola</i>)	M
Common Goldeneye / Garrot à oeil d'or (<i>Bucephala clangula</i>)	B
Barrow's Goldeneye / Garrot d'Islande (<i>Bucephala islandica</i>)	M
Hooded Merganser / Harle couronné (<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>)	B
Common Merganser / Grand Harle (<i>Mergus merganser</i>)	B
Red-breasted Merganser / Harle huppé (<i>Mergus serrator</i>)	B
Ruddy Duck / Éristature rousse (<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>)	R
Phasianidae (Pheasants, grouse and allies / Faisans, tétras, etc.)	
Wild Turkey / Dindon sauvage (<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>)	E
Ruffed Grouse / Gélinotte huppée (<i>Bonasa umbellus</i>)	B
Spruce Grouse / Tétrás du Canada (<i>Canachites canadensis</i>)	B
Ring-necked Pheasant / Faisan de Colchide (<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>)	E-B
Podicipedidae (Grebes / Grèbes)	
Pied-billed Grebe / Grèbe à bec bigarré (<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>)	B
Horned Grebe / Grèbe esclavon (<i>Podiceps auritus</i>)	M
Red-necked Grebe / Grèbe jougris (<i>Podiceps grisegena</i>)	M
Columbidae (Pigeons and doves / Pigeons et tourterelles)	
Rock Pigeon / Pigeon biset (<i>Columba livia</i>)	B
Eurasian Collared-Dove / Tourterelle turque (<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>)	A
Passenger Pigeon / Tourte voyageuse (<i>Ectopistes migratorius</i>)	X
Mourning Dove / Tourterelle triste (<i>Zenaida macroura</i>)	B
Cuculidae (Cuckoos / Coulicous)	
Yellow-billed Cuckoo / Coulicou à bec jaune (<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>)	R

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Black-billed Cuckoo / Coulicou à bec noir (<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>)	B
Caprimulgidae (Goatsuckers / Engoulevents)	
Common Nighthawk / Engoulevent d'Amérique (<i>Chordeiles minor</i>)	B
Eastern Whip-poor-will / Engoulevent bois-pourri (<i>Antrostomus vociferus</i>)	B
Apodidae (Swifts / Martinets)	
Chimney Swift / Martinet ramoneur (<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>)	B
Trochilidae (Hummingbirds / Colibris)	
Ruby-throated Hummingbird / Colibri à gorge rubis (<i>Archilochus colubris</i>)	B
Rallidae (Rails, gallinules, coots / Râles, gallinules et foulques)	
Virginia Rail / Râle de Virginie (<i>Rallus limicola</i>)	B
Sora / Marouette de Caroline (<i>Porzana carolina</i>)	B
American Coot / Foulque d'Amérique (<i>Fulica americana</i>)	R
Purple Gallinule / Talève violacée (<i>Porphyrio martinica</i>)	A
Gruidae (Cranes / Grues)	
Sandhill Crane / Grue du Canada (<i>Antigone canadensis</i>)	M
Recurvirostridae (Stilts and avocets / Échasses et avocettes)	
American Avocet / Avocette d'Amérique (<i>Recurvirostra americana</i>)	A
Charadriidae (Plovers / Pluviers)	
Black-bellied Plover / Pluvier argenté (<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>)	M
American Golden Plover / Pluvier bronzé (<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>)	m
Killdeer / Pluvier kildir (<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>)	B
Semipalmated Plover / Pluvier semipalmé (<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>)	M
Piping Plover / Pluvier siffleur (<i>Charadrius melodus</i>)	B
Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and allies / Bécasseaux, chevaliers, etc.)	
Upland Sandpiper / Maubèche des champs (<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>)	R
Whimbrel / Courlis corlieu (<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>)	m
Hudsonian Godwit / Barge hudsonienne (<i>Limosa haemastica</i>)	M
Ruddy Turnstone / Tournepierrre à collier (<i>Arenaria interpres</i>)	M
Red Knot / Bécasseau maubèche (<i>Calidris canutus</i>)	M
Ruff / Combattant varié (<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>)	R
Stilt Sandpiper / Bécassau à échasses (<i>Calidris himantopus</i>)	m
Sanderling / Bécasseau sanderling (<i>Calidris alba</i>)	M
Dunlin / Bécasseau variable (<i>Calidris alpina</i>)	M
Purple Sandpiper / Bécasseau violet (<i>Calidris maritima</i>)	m
Least Sandpiper / Bécasseau minuscule (<i>Calidris minutilla</i>)	M
White-rumped Sandpiper / Bécasseau à croupion blanc (<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i>)	M
Pectoral Sandpiper / Bécasseau à poitrine cendrée (<i>Calidris melanotos</i>)	M
Semipalmated Sandpiper / Bécasseau semipalmé (<i>Calidris pusilla</i>)	M
Short-billed Dowitcher / Bécassin roux (<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>)	M
Long-billed Dowitcher / Bécassin à long bec (<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>)	m
American Woodcock / Bécasse d'Amérique (<i>Scolopax minor</i>)	B
Wilson's Snipe / Bécassine de Wilson (<i>Gallinago delicata</i>)	B

Spotted Sandpiper / Chevalier grivelé (<i>Actitis macularia</i>)	B
Solitary Sandpiper / Chevalier solitaire (<i>Tringa solitaria</i>)	b
Lesser Yellowlegs / Petit Chevalier (<i>Tringa flavipes</i>)	M
Willet / Chevalier semipalmé (<i>Tringa semipalmata</i>)	B
Greater Yellowlegs / Grand Chevalier (<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>)	M
Wilson's Phalarope / Phalarope de Wilson (<i>Phalaropus tricolor</i>)	m
Red-necked Phalarope / Phalarope à bec étroit (<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>)	m
Red Phalarope / Phalarope à bec large (<i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i>)	A
Stercorariidae (Skuas and jaegers / Labbes)	
Parasitic Jaeger / Labbe parasite (<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>)	R
Alcidae (Auks, murrens and puffins / Alques, guillemots et macareux)	
Dovekie / Mergule nain (<i>Alle alle</i>)	A
Common Murre / Guillemot marmette (<i>Uria aalge</i>)	M
Razorbill / Petit Pingouin (<i>Alca torda</i>)	M
Black Guillemot / Guillemot à miroir (<i>Cephus grylle</i>)	M
Laridae (Gulls, terns, skimmers / Goélands, sternes et becs-en-ciseaux)	
Bonaparte's Gull / Mouette de Bonaparte (<i>Chroicocephalus philadelphia</i>)	M
Black-headed Gull / Mouette rieuse (<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>)	A
Laughing Gull / Mouette atricille (<i>Leucophaeus atricilla</i>)	A
Ring-billed Gull / Goéland à bec cerclé (<i>Larus delawarensis</i>)	B
Herring Gull / Goéland argenté (<i>Larus argentatus</i>)	B
Iceland Gull / Goéland arctique (<i>Larus glaucoides</i>)	M
Lesser Black-backed Gull / Goéland brun (<i>Larus fuscus</i>)	m
Glaucous Gull / Goéland bourgmestre (<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>)	M
Great Black-backed Gull / Goéland marin (<i>Larus marinus</i>)	B
Caspian Tern / Sterne caspienne (<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>)	m
Common Tern / Sterne pierregarin (<i>Sterna hirundo</i>)	B
Arctic Tern / Sterne arctique (<i>Sterna paradisaea</i>)	b
Sandwich Tern / Sterne caugek (<i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i>)	A
Gaviidae (Loons / Plongeurs)	
Red-throated Loon / Plongeur catmarin (<i>Gavia stellata</i>)	M
Common Loon / Plongeur huard (<i>Gavia immer</i>)	B
Hydrobatidae (Storm-Petrels / Océanites)	
Leach's Storm-Petrel / Océanite cul-blanc (<i>Hydrobates leucorhous</i>)	m
Sulidae (Boobies and gannets / Fous)	
Northern Gannet / Fou de Bassan (<i>Morus bassanus</i>)	M
Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants / Cormorans)	
Great Cormorant / Grand Cormoran (<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>)	m
Double-crested Cormorant / Cormoran à aigrettes (<i>Nannopterum auritum</i>)	B
Pelecanidae (Pelicans / Pélicans)	
American White Pelican / Pélican d'Amérique (<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i>)	A

Ardeidae (Herons and bitterns / Hérons et boturs)	
American Bittern / Butor d'Amérique (<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>)	B
Least Bittern / Petit Blongios (<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>)	A
Great Blue Heron / Grand Héron (<i>Ardea herodias</i>)	B
Great Egret / Grande Aigrette (<i>Ardea alba</i>)	m
Snowy Egret / Aigrette neigeuse (<i>Egretta thula</i>)	R
Little Blue Heron / Aigrette bleue (<i>Egretta caerulea</i>)	A
Cattle Egret / Héron garde-boeufs (<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>)	R
Green Heron / Héron vert (<i>Butorides virescens</i>)	R
Black-crowned Night-Heron / Bihoreau gris (<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>)	M
Threskiornithidae (Ibises / Ibis)	
Glossy Ibis / Ibis falcinelle (<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>)	R
Cathartidae (American vultures / Urubus)	
Black Vulture / Urubu noir (<i>Coragyps atratus</i>)	H-A
Turkey Vulture / Urubu à tête rouge (<i>Cathartes aura</i>)	b
Pandionidae (Osprey / Balbuzard)	
Osprey / Balbuzard pêcheur (<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>)	B
Accipitridae (Hawks and eagles / Buses et aigles)	
Golden Eagle / Aigle royal (<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>)	m
Northern Harrier / Busard des marais (<i>Circus hudsonius</i>)	B
Sharp-shinned Hawk / Épervier brun (<i>Accipiter striatus</i>)	B
Cooper's Hawk / Épervier de Cooper (<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>)	R
American Goshawk / Autour d'Amérique (<i>Accipiter atricapillus</i>)	B
Bald Eagle / Pygargue à tête blanche (<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>)	B
Broad-winged Hawk / Petite Buse (<i>Buteo platypterus</i>)	B
Red-tailed Hawk / Buse à queue rousse (<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>)	B
Rough-legged Hawk / Buse pattue (<i>Buteo lagopus</i>)	M
Strigidae (Owls / Hiboux)	
Great Horned Owl / Grand-duc d'Amérique (<i>Bubo virginianus</i>)	B
Snowy Owl / Harfang des neiges (<i>Bubo scandiacus</i>)	M
Northern Hawk Owl / Chouette épervière (<i>Surnia ulula</i>)	R
Barred Owl / Chouette rayée (<i>Strix varia</i>)	B
Great Gray Owl / Chouette lapone (<i>Strix nebulosa</i>)	R
Long-eared Owl / Hibou moyen-duc (<i>Asio otus</i>)	R
Short-eared Owl / Hibou des marais (<i>Asio flammeus</i>)	m
Boreal Owl / Nyctale de Tengmalm (<i>Aegolius funereus</i>)	R
Northern Saw-whet Owl / Petite Nyctale (<i>Aegolius acadicus</i>)	B
Alcedinidae (Kingfishers / Martins-pêcheurs)	
Belted Kingfisher / Martin-pêcheur d'Amérique (<i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>)	B
Picidae (Woodpeckers / Pics)	
Red-headed Woodpecker / Pic à tête rouge (<i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i>)	R
Red-bellied Woodpecker / Pic à ventre roux (<i>Melanerpes carolinus</i>)	R
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker / Pic maculé (<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>)	B

American Three-toed Woodpecker / Pic à dos rayé (<i>Picoides dorsalis</i>)	B
Black-backed Woodpecker / Pic à dos noir (<i>Picoides arcticus</i>)	B
Downy Woodpecker / Pic mineur (<i>Dryobates pubescens</i>)	B
Hairy Woodpecker / Pic chevelu (<i>Dryobates villosus</i>)	B
Northern Flicker / Pic flamboyant (<i>Colaptes auratus</i>)	B
Pileated Woodpecker / Grand Pic (<i>Dryocopus pileatus</i>)	B
Falconidae (Falcons / Faucons)	
Crested Caracara / Caracara huppé (<i>Caracara plancus</i>)	A
American Kestrel / Crécerelle d'Amérique (<i>Falco sparverius</i>)	B
Merlin / Faucon émerillon (<i>Falco columbarius</i>)	B
Peregrine Falcon / Faucon pèlerin (<i>Falco peregrinus</i>)	M
Tyrannidae (Tyrant flycatchers / Moucherolles et tyrans)	
Great Crested Flycatcher / Tyran huppé (<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>)	b
Western Kingbird / Tyran de l'Ouest (<i>Tyrannus verticalis</i>)	A
Eastern Kingbird / Tyran tritri (<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>)	B
Scissor-tailed Flycatcher / Tyran à longue queue (<i>Tyrannus forficatus</i>)	A
Fork-tailed Flycatcher / Tyran des savanes (<i>Tyrannus savana</i>)	A
Olive-sided Flycatcher / Moucherolle à côtés olive (<i>Contopus cooperi</i>)	B
Eastern Wood-Pewee / Pioui de l'Est (<i>Contopus virens</i>)	B
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher / Moucherolle à ventre jaune (<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>)	B
Alder Flycatcher / Moucherolle des aulnes (<i>Empidonax alnorum</i>)	B
Willow Flycatcher / Moucherolle des saules (<i>Empidonax traillii</i>)	R
Least Flycatcher / Moucherolle tchébec (<i>Empidonax minimus</i>)	B
Eastern Phoebe / Moucherolle phébi (<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>)	B
Say's Phoebe / Moucherolle à ventre roux (<i>Sayornis saya</i>)	A
Vireonidae (Vireos / Viréos)	
White-eyed Vireo / Viréo aux yeux blancs (<i>Vireo griseus</i>)	H-A
Blue-headed Vireo / Viréo à tête bleue (<i>Vireo solitarius</i>)	B
Philadelphia Vireo / Viréo de Philadelphie (<i>Vireo philadelphicus</i>)	B
Warbling Vireo / Viréo mélodieux (<i>Vireo gilvus</i>)	B
Red-eyed Vireo / Viréo aux yeux rouges (<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>)	B
Laniidae (Shrikes / Pies-grièches)	
Northern Shrike / Pie-grièche boréale (<i>Lanius borealis</i>)	M
Corvidae (Jays and crows / Geais et corneilles)	
Canada Jay / Mésangeai du Canada (<i>Perisoreus canadensis</i>)	B
Blue Jay / Geai bleu (<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>)	B
Black-billed Magpie / Pie d'Amérique (<i>Pica hudsonia</i>)	A
American Crow / Corneille d'Amérique (<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>)	B
Common Raven / Grand Corbeau (<i>Corvus corax</i>)	B
Paridae (Titmice / Mésanges)	
Black-capped Chickadee / Mésange à tête noire (<i>Parus atricapillus</i>)	B
Boreal Chickadee / Mésange à tête brune (<i>Parus hudsonicus</i>)	B
Tufted Titmouse / Mésange bicolore (<i>Baeolophus bicolor</i>)	A

Alaudidae (Larks / Alouettes)	
Horned Lark / Alouette hausse-col (<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>)	B
Hirundinidae (Swallows / Hirondelles)	
Bank Swallow / Hirondelle de rivage (<i>Riparia riparia</i>)	B
Tree Swallow / Hirondelle bicoloré (<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>)	B
Purple Martin / Hirondelle noire (<i>Progne subis</i>)	R-F
Barn Swallow / Hirondelle rustique (<i>Hirundo rustica</i>)	B
Cliff Swallow / Hirondelle à front blanc (<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>)	B
Regulidae (Kinglets / Roitelets)	
Ruby-crowned Kinglet / Roitelet à couronne rubis (<i>Corthylio calendula</i>)	B
Golden-crowned Kinglet / Roitelet à couronne dorée (<i>Regulus satrapa</i>)	B
Bombycillidae (Waxwings / Jaseurs)	
Bohemian Waxwing / Jaseur boréal (<i>Bombycilla garrulus</i>)	M
Cedar Waxwing / Jaseur d'Amérique (<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>)	B
Sittidae (Nuthatches / Sittelles)	
Red-breasted Nuthatch / Sittelle à poitrine rousse (<i>Sitta canadensis</i>)	B
White-breasted Nuthatch / Sittelle à poitrine blanche (<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>)	B
Certhiidae (Creepers / Grimpereaux)	
Brown Creeper / Grimpereau brun (<i>Certhia americana</i>)	B
Poliptilidae (Gnatcatchers / Gobemouchérons)	
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher / Gobemoucheron gris-bleu (<i>Poliptila caerulea</i>)	R
Troglodytidae (Wrens / Troglodytes)	
House Wren / Troglodyte familial (<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>)	b
Winter Wren / Troglodyte des forêts (<i>Troglodytes hiemalis</i>)	B
Carolina Wren / Troglodyte de Caroline (<i>Thryothorus ludovicianus</i>)	R
Mimidae (Mockers / Moqueurs)	
Gray Catbird / Moqueur chat (<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>)	B
Brown Thrasher / Moqueur roux (<i>Toxostoma rufum</i>)	B
Northern Mockingbird / Moqueur polyglotte (<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>)	b
Sturnidae (Starlings / Étourneaux)	
European Starling / Étourneau sansonnet (<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>)	B
Turdidae (Thrushes, etc. / Grives, etc.)	
Eastern Bluebird / Merlebleu de l'Est (<i>Sialia sialis</i>)	B
Townsend's Solitaire / Solitaire de Townsend (<i>Myadestes townsendi</i>)	A
Veery / Grive fauve (<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>)	B
Bicknell's Thrush / Grive de Bicknell (<i>Catharus bicknelli</i>)	B
Swainson's Thrush / Grive à dos olive (<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>)	B
Hermit Thrush / Grive solitaire (<i>Catharus guttatus</i>)	B
Wood Thrush / Grive des bois (<i>Hylocichla ustulata</i>)	R
Mistle Thrush / Grive draine (<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>)	A

American Robin / Merle d'Amérique (<i>Turdus migratorius</i>)	B
Varied Thrush / Grive à collier (<i>Ixoreus naevius</i>)	R
Muscicapidae (Old World flycatchers / Muscicapidés)	
Northern Wheatear / Traquet motteux (<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>)	R
Passeridae (Old World sparrows / Moineaux)	
House Sparrow / Moineau domestique (<i>Passer domesticus</i>)	F-R
Motacillidae (Pipits / Pipits)	
American Pipit / Pipit d'Amérique (<i>Anthus rubescens</i>)	M
Fringillidae (Finches / Fringillidés)	
Evening Grosbeak / Gros-bec errant (<i>Coccothraustes vespertinus</i>)	B
Pine Grosbeak / Durbec des sapins (<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>)	B
House Finch / Roselin familial (<i>Haemorhous mexicanus</i>)	B
Purple Finch / Roselin pourpré (<i>Haemorhous purpureus</i>)	B
Common Redpoll / Sizerin flammé (<i>Acanthis flammea</i>)	M
Hoary Redpoll / Sizerin blanchâtre (<i>Acanthis hornemanni</i>)	m
Red Crossbill / Bec-croisé des sapins (<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>)	B
White-winged Crossbill / Bec-croisé bifascié (<i>Loxia leucoptera</i>)	B
Pine Siskin / Tarin des pins (<i>Spinus pinus</i>)	B
American Goldfinch / Chardonneret jaune (<i>Spinus tristis</i>)	B
Calcariidae (Longspurs and Snow Buntings / Plectrophanes)	
Lapland Longspur / Plectrophane lapon (<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>)	M
Snow Bunting / Plectrophane des neiges (<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>)	M
Passerellidae (Towhees and sparrows / Tohis et bruants)	
Lark Sparrow / Bruant à joues marron (<i>Chondestes grammacus</i>)	R
Chipping Sparrow / Bruant familial (<i>Spizella passerina</i>)	B
Clay-colored Sparrow / Bruant des plaines (<i>Spizella pallida</i>)	R
Field Sparrow / Bruant des champs (<i>Spizella pusilla</i>)	R
Fox Sparrow / Bruant fauve (<i>Passerella iliaca</i>)	B
American Tree Sparrow / Bruant hudsonien (<i>Spizelloides arborea</i>)	M
Dark-eyed Junco / Junco ardoisé (<i>Junco hyemalis</i>)	B
White-crowned Sparrow / Bruant à couronne blanche (<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>)	M
White-throated Sparrow / Bruant à gorge blanche (<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>)	B
Vesper Sparrow / Bruant vespéral (<i>Poocetes gramineus</i>)	B
Nelson's Sparrow / Bruant de Nelson (<i>Ammospiza nelsoni</i>)	B
Savannah Sparrow / Bruant des prés (<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>)	B
Song Sparrow / Bruant chanteur (<i>Melospiza melodia</i>)	B
Lincoln's Sparrow / Bruant de Lincoln (<i>Melospiza lincolni</i>)	B
Swamp Sparrow / Bruant des marais (<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>)	B
Eastern Towhee / Tohi à flancs roux (<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>)	R
Icteriidae (Chats / Ictériidés)	
Yellow-breasted Chat / Ictérie polyglotte (<i>Icteria virens</i>)	A

Icteridae (Blackbirds and allies / Ictéridés)	
Yellow-headed Blackbird / Carouge à tête jaune (<i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>)	A
Bobolink / Goglu des prés (<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>)	B
Eastern Meadowlark / Sturnelle des prés (<i>Sturnella magna</i>)	R
Western Meadowlark / Sturnelle de l'Ouest (<i>Sturnella neglecta</i>)	A
Orchard Oriole / Oriole des vergers (<i>Icterus spurius</i>)	R
Baltimore Oriole / Oriole de Baltimore (<i>Icterus galbula</i>)	B
Red-winged Blackbird / Carouge à épaulettes (<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>)	B
Brown-headed Cowbird / Vacher à tête brune (<i>Molothrus ater</i>)	B
Rusty Blackbird / Quiscale rouilleux (<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>)	B
Common Grackle / Quiscale bronzé (<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>)	B
Parulidae (Wood warblers / Parulines)	
Overbird / Paruline couronnée (<i>Seiurus aurocapilla</i>)	B
Northern Waterthrush / Paruline des ruisseaux (<i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i>)	B
Black-and-white Warbler / Paruline noir et blanc (<i>Mniotilta varia</i>)	B
Prothonotary Warbler / Paruline orangée (<i>Protonotaria citrea</i>)	A
Tennessee Warbler / Paruline obscure (<i>Leiothlypis peregrina</i>)	B
Orange-crowned Warbler / Paruline verdâtre (<i>Leiothlypis celata</i>)	m
Nashville Warbler / Paruline à joues grises (<i>Leiothlypis ruficapilla</i>)	B
Mourning Warbler / Paruline triste (<i>Geothlypis philadelphia</i>)	B
Common Yellowthroat / Paruline masquée (<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>)	B
American Redstart / Paruline flamboyante (<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>)	B
Cape May Warbler / Paruline tigrée (<i>Setophaga tigrina</i>)	B
Cerulean Warbler / Paruline azurée (<i>Setophaga cerulea</i>)	H-A
Appendix	
Taken from the Government of Canada's Species at Risk Act (SARA) as of June 5, 2023, based on assessments by the Committee on the Status of Endangered Wildlife in Canada (COSEWIC).	
Endangered:	
Piping Plover / Pluvier siffleur (<i>Charadrius melodus</i>)	
Threatened:	
Common Nighthawk / Engoulevent d'Amérique (<i>Chordeiles minor</i>)	
Eastern Whip-poor-will / Engoulevent bois-pourri (<i>Antrostomus vociferus</i>)	
Chimney Swift / Martinet ramoneur (<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>)	
Least Bittern / Petit Blongios (<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>)	
Red-headed Woodpecker / Pic à tête rouge (<i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i>)	
Olive-sided Flycatcher / Moucherolle à côtés olive (<i>Contopus cooperi</i>)	
Bicknell's Thrush / Grive de Bicknell (<i>Catharus bicknelli</i>)	
Canada Warbler / Paruline du Canada (<i>Cardellina canadensis</i>)	
Species of special concern:	
Harlequin Duck / Arlequin plongeur (<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i>)	
Barrow's Goldeneye / Garrot d'Islande (<i>Bucephala islandica</i>)	
Short-eared Owl / Hibou des marais (<i>Asio flammeus</i>)	
Peregrine Falcon / Faucon pèlerin (<i>Falco peregrinus</i>)	
Bank Swallow / Hirondelle de rivage (<i>Riparia riparia</i>)	

Northern Parula / Paruline à collier (<i>Setophaga americana</i>)	B
Magnolia Warbler / Paruline à tête cendrée (<i>Setophaga magnolia</i>)	B
Bay-breasted Warbler / Paruline à poitrine baie (<i>Setophaga castanea</i>)	B
Blackburnian Warbler / Paruline à gorge orangée (<i>Setophaga fusca</i>)	B
Yellow Warbler / Paruline jaune (<i>Setophaga petechia</i>)	B
Chestnut-sided Warbler / Paruline à flancs marron (<i>Setophaga pensylvanica</i>)	B
Blackpoll Warbler / Paruline rayée (<i>Setophaga striata</i>)	B
Black-throated Blue Warbler / Paruline bleue (<i>Setophaga caerulescens</i>)	B
Palm Warbler / Paruline à couronne rousse (<i>Setophaga palmarum</i>)	B
Pine Warbler / Paruline des pins (<i>Setophaga pinus</i>)	B
Yellow-rumped Warbler / Paruline à croupion jaune (<i>Setophaga coronata</i>)	B
Yellow-throated Warbler / Paruline à gorge jaune (<i>Setophaga dominica</i>)	R
Black-throated Green Warbler / Paruline à gorge noire (<i>Setophaga virens</i>)	B
Canada Warbler / Paruline du Canada (<i>Cardellina canadensis</i>)	B
Wilson's Warbler / Paruline à calotte noire (<i>Cardellina pusilla</i>)	B
Cardinalidae (Cardinals and allies / Cardinaux, etc.)	
Summer Tanager / Piranga vermillon (<i>Piranga rubra</i>)	R
Scarlet Tanager / Piranga écarlate (<i>Piranga olivacea</i>)	B
Northern Cardinal / Cardinal rouge (<i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>)	b
Rose-breasted Grosbeak / Cardinal à poitrine rose (<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>)	B
Indigo Bunting / Passerin indigo (<i>Passerina cyanea</i>)	B
Dickcissel / Dickcissel d'Amérique (<i>Spiza americana</i>)	R

Barn Swallow / Hirondelle rustique (<i>Hirundo rustica</i>)
Wood Thrush / Grive des bois (<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>)
Bobolink / Goglu des prés (<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>)
Eastern Meadowlark / Sturnelle des prés (<i>Sturnella magna</i>)
Rusty Blackbird / Quiscale rouilleux (<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>)
Cerulean Warbler / Paruline azurée (<i>Setophaga cerulea</i>)